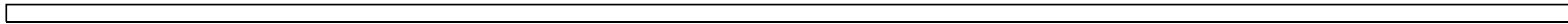


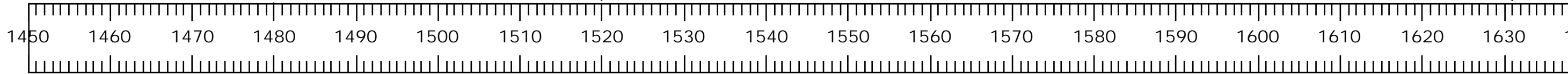
Émergence de la presse
1480 à 1881

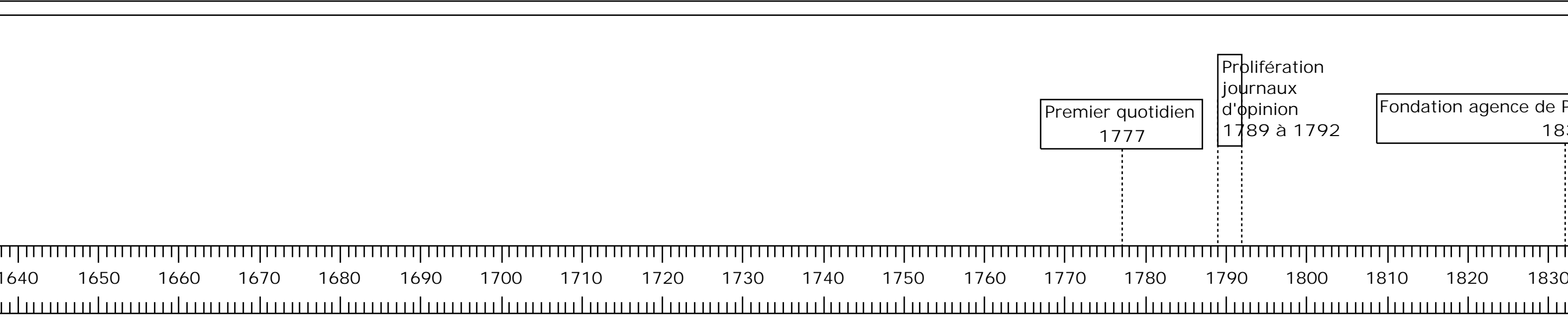


"occasionnels"
1480

"canards", "nouvelles à la main"
1520

La
Gazette
1631





Premier quotidien
1777

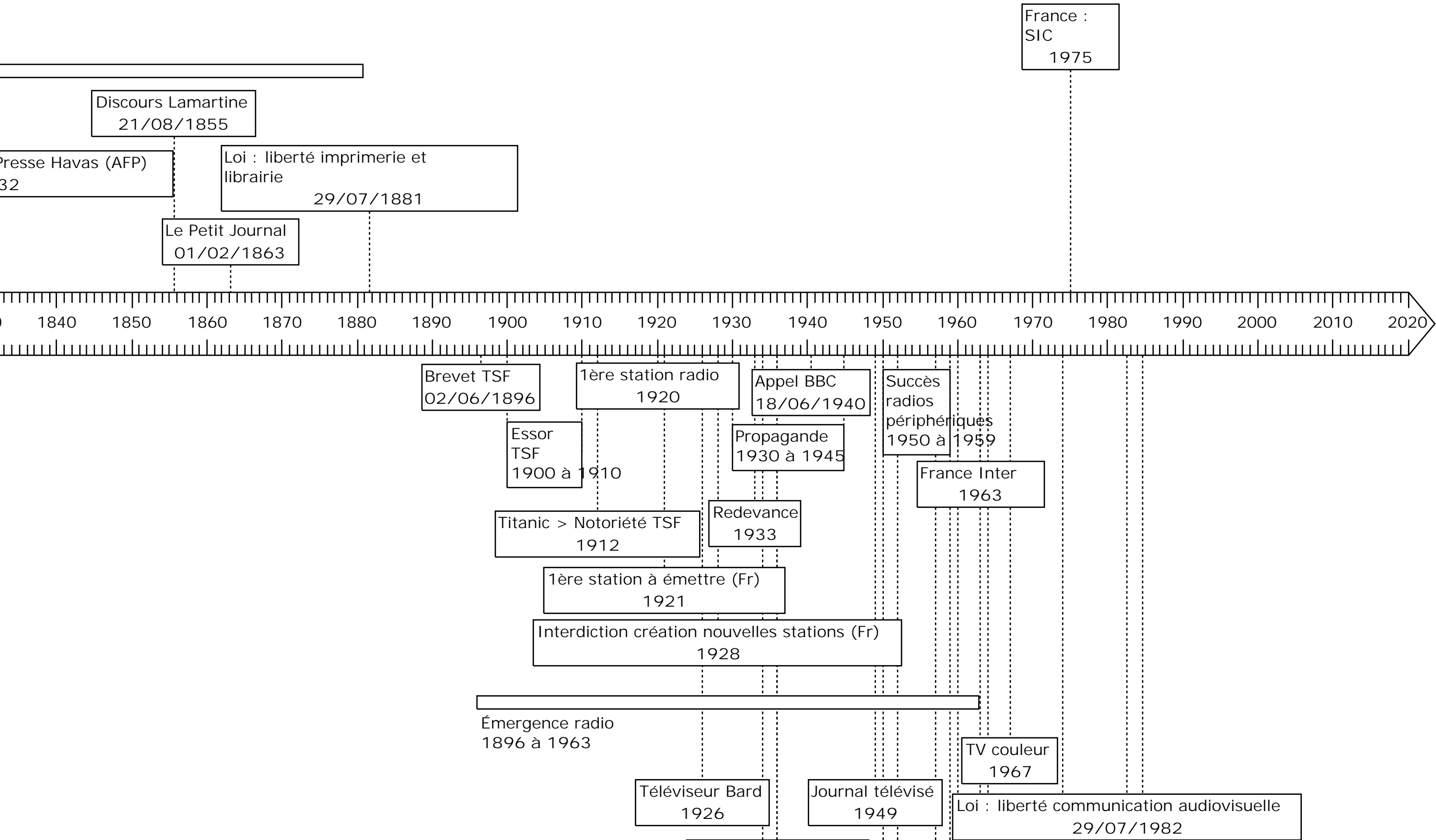
Prolifération
journaux
d'opinion
1789 à 1792

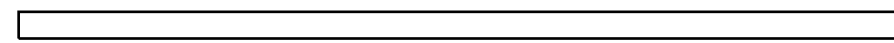
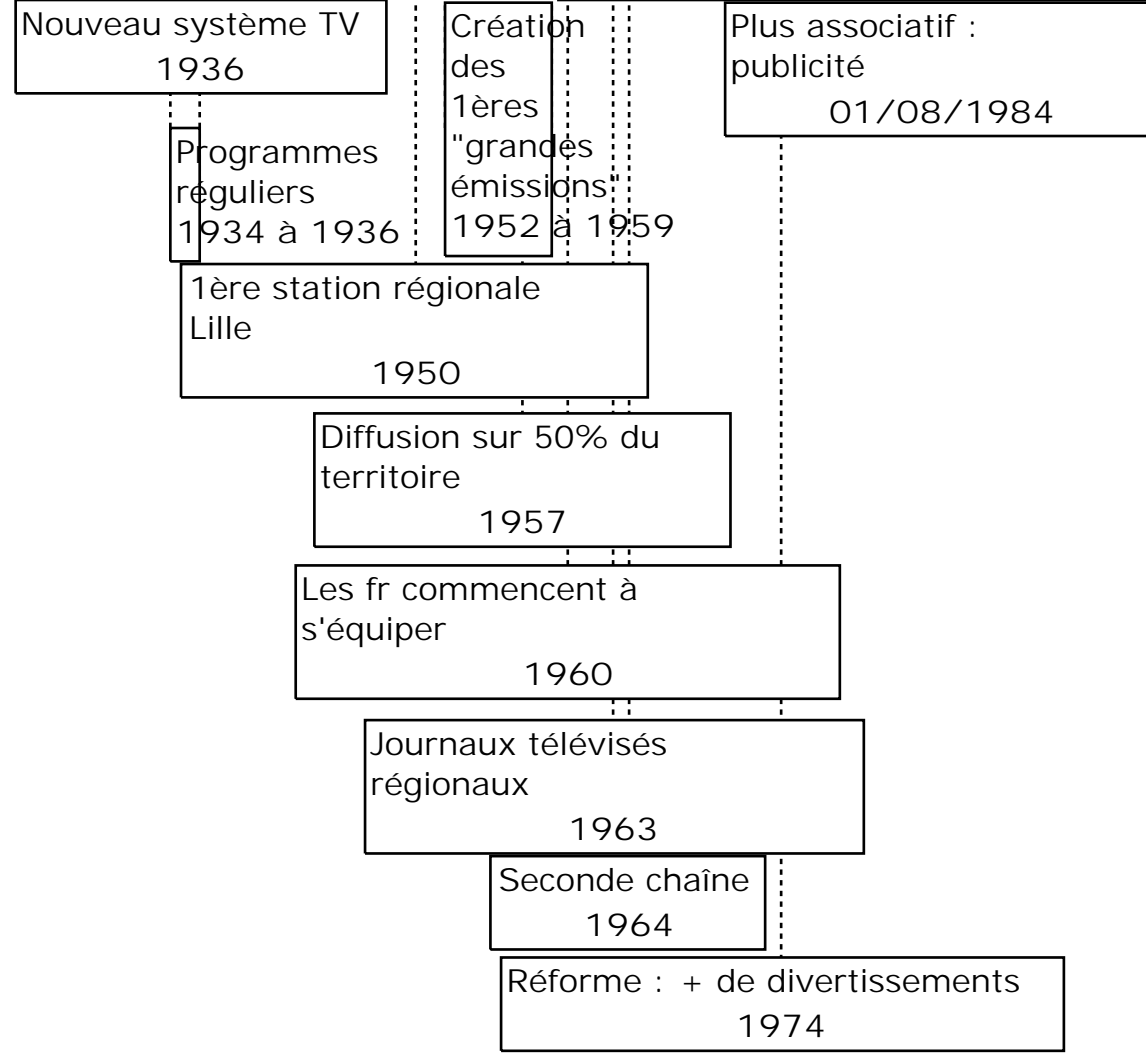
Fondation agence de P
1830

Média comme institution culturelle
1920 à 1980

Média comme instrument des institutions
1900 à 1920

Média comme institution indépendante
1980 à 2020





Émergence TV
1926 à 1984

